

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA  
Criminal No. 22-40-02 (JRT/LIB)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

**NOTICE OF INTENT  
TO CALL WITNESS**

v.

STEVE ANTHONY SHAND,

Defendant.

Please be advised that at the May 9, 2024 motions hearing in this case, the United States will call as a witness Christopher Oliver, Border Patrol Agent, whose direct testimony will take an estimated hour. This is related to defendant's suppression motion, ECF No. 83. Specifically, Agent Oliver will testify to a pattern of human smuggling observed in the month-and-a-half leading up to the traffic stop of Steve Anthony Shand and all of the reasons for the stop and subsequent arrest of Shand on January 19, 2022.

Dated: May 1, 2024

Respectfully Submitted,

ANDREW M. LUGER  
United States Attorney

*/s/ Laura M. Provinzino*  
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